

GOLD REMAINS AN ATTRACTIVE DIVERSIFIER



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IN A NUTSHELL

- Weak oil demand and uncertainty around the U.S. elections keep us on the sidelines in the oil sector.
- We expect investor interest in gold to remain strong, with central banks continuing to affirm "lower for longer" interest-rate policies globally.
- We expect continued volatility in grains as importers continue to make purchases opportunistically.

Crude oil posted losses in September. During the first week of the month, oil prices declined sharply as overproduction concerns returned to the forefront, with demand expected to slow after the summer driving season. Prices broke below the 40 dollars per barrel support level during the second week of September. Even though the OPEC technical committee had revised down their demand expectations, OPEC and Russian oil ministers chose to maintain existing production quotas during the most recent Joint-Ministerial Monitoring Committee meeting. The ministers also decided to extend the deadline for member nations to come into compliance until December. Meanwhile, despite a rebuke from other UN Security Council members, the United States decided to reinstate UN sanctions on Iran despite its withdrawal from the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA), commonly known as the Iran nuclear deal, in 2018.¹ The immediate impact of this is not clear, nor is it apparent whether the other parties to the original JCPOA agreement will honor the UN sanctions proposed by the United States. Oil-price volatility flared once again towards the end of September amidst continuing concern about global economic recovery.

In the near term, our negative view on oil demand will likely persist as recovery from Covid-19 has slowed since the initial re-opening of economies in the summer – and in the United States and Europe new lockdown measures are now being implemented. While we do not expect to see a repeat of the strict national lockdowns experienced during the first

wave, we believe these measures will affect consumer demand and ultimately the price of oil. Another concern for the oil price is that OPEC might increase production in January. Nearer-term, the U.S. elections are a big question mark hanging over oil and other markets and are very likely to cause further volatility. Positive upside, on the other hand, could come from any new fiscal-stimulus package in the United States. An agreement prior to the elections now looks unlikely, but it could be a tailwind for oil prices post-election. For now, we take a neutral view and remain on the sidelines.

We expect investor interest in gold to remain strong, with central banks continuing to affirm "lower for longer" interest-rate policies globally. With the U.S. Federal Reserve (Fed) moving toward an average rate target and signaling a willingness to tolerate inflation above its 2% target for some time, we would expect investors to continue to add gold to their portfolios to hedge against possible sharp rises in inflation. We therefore believe gold will continue to draw support from the accommodative fiscal and monetary environment in place across the globe. While there may well be periods of consolidation and heightened price volatility, we believe the yellow metal's upward price trend remains intact and expect a price of 2,100 dollars per ounce by September 2021. In particular during the potential election turmoil, we believe that gold remains an attractive diversifier. We also expect silver to continue to catch a bid as a cheaper alternative to gold. Platinum prices should continue to be well

¹ Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action or Iran nuclear deal is an agreement between Iran and China, France, Russia, Germany and, until 2018, the United States about Iran's compliance with nuclear-related provisions.

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supported in the near term as the Covid-19 pandemic has curtailed a significant amount of production from South Africa, which accounts for 75% of global supply.

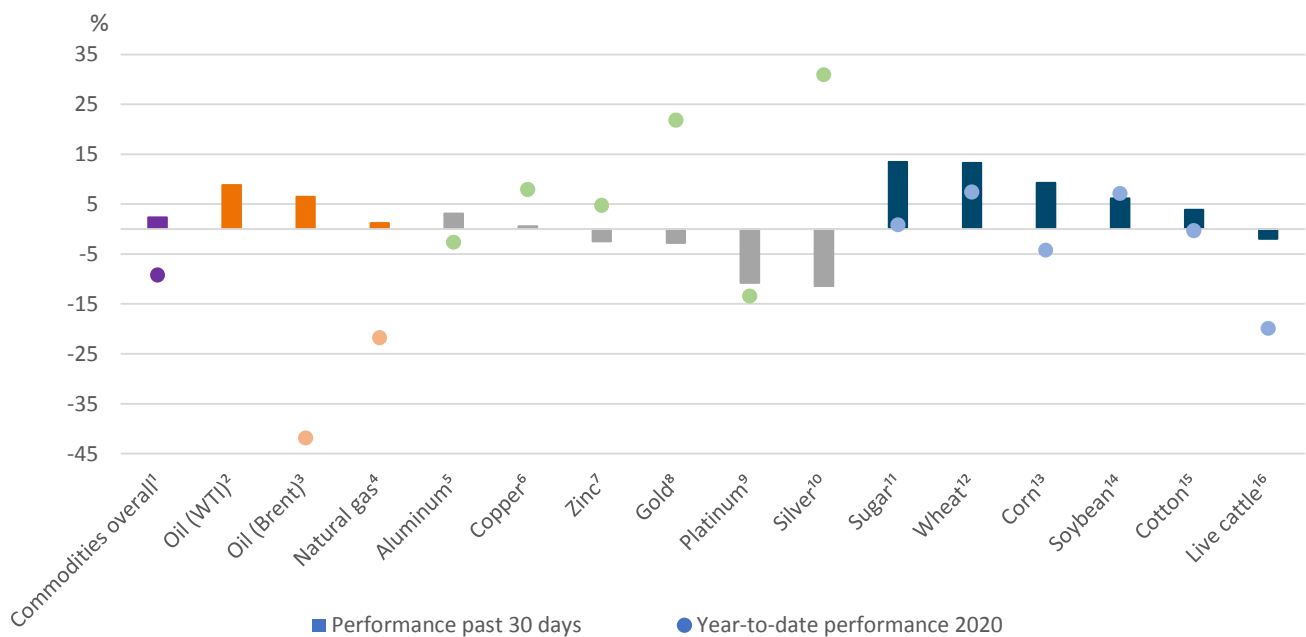
While gold showed signs of weakness in September, agricultural commodities continued their strong run, led once again by grains. The two most important ones, corn and soybeans, continued to benefit from strong Chinese demand. Grain prices continued to grind higher leading into what was ultimately a bullish United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) World Aggregate Supply and Demand report. The USDA cut production estimates for corn and soybeans, following a less-than-ideal finish to summer production.

Coffee prices had performed very strongly as inventories were drawn down to five-year lows, but elevated local prices have incentivized a considerable supply response in Brazil, and these stocks are beginning to be certified and delivered to the exchange. In response, coffee prices tumbled over 14%.

Global importers, including China, will need to turn to the United States for corn and soybeans until at least January, pointing to strong export demand regardless of currency fluctuations. We expect continued volatility in grains as importers continue to make purchases opportunistically. There is a crowded net-long speculative position in corn and soy. Further sales to China are needed to fuel this demand-driven rally higher. On the other hand, a pullback in prices will likely be met with strong export sales. We therefore expect some volatility going forward. Meanwhile we expect softs, such as coffee, cocoa and sugar, to face further weakness, especially if the Brazilian Real continues to slide lower.

Lingering concerns over African Swine Flu in Germany should help provide some support for lean-hog prices in the near term. However, we expect volatility to persist, driven by uncertainty surrounding the demand outlook for beef and pork. The sustainability of the global recovery and the fulfillment of purchase commitments from China will continue to have important implications for livestock.

PAST 30-DAY AND YEAR-TO-DATE PERFORMANCE OF MAJOR COMMODITY CLASSES



Past performance is not indicative of future returns. Sources: Bloomberg Finance L.P., DWS Investment Management Americas Inc. as of 10/15/20

¹Bloomberg Commodity Index ²Bloomberg WTI Crude Oil Subindex ³Bloomberg Brent Crude Subindex ⁴Bloomberg Natural Gas Subindex ⁵Bloomberg Aluminum Subindex ⁶Bloomberg Copper Subindex ⁷Bloomberg Zinc Subindex ⁸Bloomberg Gold Subindex ⁹Bloomberg Platinum Subindex ¹⁰Bloomberg Silver Subindex ¹¹Bloomberg Sugar Subindex ¹²Bloomberg Wheat Subindex ¹³Bloomberg Corn Subindex ¹⁴Bloomberg Soybeans Subindex ¹⁵Bloomberg Cotton Subindex ¹⁶Bloomberg Live Cattle Subindex

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GLOSSARY

The aim of an **accommodative** monetary policy is to support the economy by means of monetary expansion.

Bloomberg Aluminum Subindex (BCOMAL) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Aluminum.

Bloomberg Brent Crude Subindex (BCOMCO) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Brent Crude.

The **Bloomberg Commodity Index (BCOM)** traces 23 commodities and reflects commodity futures price movements.

Bloomberg Copper Subindex (BCOMHG) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Copper.

Bloomberg Corn Subindex (BCOMCN) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Corn.

Bloomberg Cotton Subindex (BCOMCT) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Cotton.

Bloomberg Gold Subindex (BCOMGC) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Gold.

Bloomberg Live Cattle Subindex (BCOMLC) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Live Cattle.

Bloomberg Natural Gas Subindex (BCOMNG) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Natural Gas.

Bloomberg Platinum Subindex (BCOMPL) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Platinum.

Bloomberg Silver Subindex (BCOMSI) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Silver.

Bloomberg Soybeans Subindex (BCOMSY) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Soybeans.

Bloomberg Sugar Subindex (BCOMSB) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Sugar.

Bloomberg Wheat Subindex (BCOMWH) is a commodity group subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Wheat.

Bloomberg WTI Crude Oil Subindex (BCOMCL) is a subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on WTI crude oil.

Bloomberg Zinc Subindex (BCOMZS) is a subindex of the Bloomberg CI (BCOM) composed of futures contracts on Zinc.

A **central bank** manages a state's currency, money supply and interest rates.

Fiscal policy describes government spending policies that influence macroeconomic conditions. Through fiscal policy, the government attempts to improve unemployment rates, control inflation, stabilize business cycles and influence interest rates in an effort to control the economy.

A **hedge** is an investment to reduce the risk of adverse price movements in an asset.

Inflation is the rate at which the general level of prices for goods and services is rising and, subsequently, purchasing power is falling.

Monetary policy focuses on controlling the supply of money with the ulterior motive of price stability, reducing unemployment, boosting growth, etc. (depending on the central bank's mandate).

The **Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)** is an international organization with the mandate to "coordinate and unify the petroleum policies" of its meanwhile 12 members.

The **U.S. dollar (USD)** is the official currency of the United States and its overseas territories.

The **U.S. Federal Reserve**, often referred to as "**the Fed**," is the central bank of the United States.

Volatility is the degree of variation of a trading-price series over time. It can be used as a measure of an asset's risk.

APPENDIX: PERFORMANCE OVER THE PAST 5 YEARS (12-MONTH PERIODS)

	09/15 - 09/16	09/16 - 09/17	09/17 - 09/18	09/18 - 09/19	09/19 - 09/20
Bloomberg Commodity Index	-2.8%	-1.0%	0.9%	-8.7%	-8.9%
Bloomberg WTI Crude Oil Subindex	-23.7%	-3.6%	45.1%	-27.9%	-52.9%
Bloomberg Brent Crude Subindex	-14.5%	2.3%	52.5%	-25.4%	-33.9%
Bloomberg Natural Gas Subindex	-26.6%	-16.3%	-13.4%	-25.9%	-41.2%
Bloomberg Gold Subindex	17.0%	-4.1%	-9.2%	19.7%	24.5%
Bloomberg Silver Subindex	30.3%	-15.2%	-14.0%	11.7%	32.7%
Bloomberg Platinum Subindex	13.0%	-12.8%	-11.9%	5.2%	-0.2%
Bloomberg Copper Subindex	-7.2%	30.1%	-8.1%	-9.4%	14.6%
Bloomberg Aluminum Subindex	2.5%	22.2%	-1.3%	-20.2%	-3.4%
Bloomberg Zinc Subindex	37.5%	30.8%	-14.8%	-3.1%	-0.6%
Bloomberg Corn Subindex	-20.2%	-6.7%	-12.9%	-2.9%	-12.2%
Bloomberg Wheat Subindex	-29.1%	-7.9%	-4.1%	-7.1%	12.2%
Bloomberg Soybeans Subindex	6.4%	-3.2%	-18.2%	-2.2%	5.6%
Bloomberg Sugar Subindex	70.8%	-41.7%	-27.5%	1.0%	1.9%
Bloomberg Cotton Subindex	11.9%	0.1%	12.5%	-23.3%	4.6%
Bloomberg Live Cattle Subindex	-17.2%	23.2%	-0.1%	-7.8%	-10.6%

Past performance is not indicative of future returns.

Sources: Bloomberg Finance L.P., DWS Investment Management Americas Inc. as of 10/15/20

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